## PASSENGER SOLUTIONS



SPS Direct - Renewal Update 2021

Our Ref: 2020/SPS/006

Circulated to: Direct SPS Insureds and their brokers

Date: 31st December 2020

Shoreline is pleased to announce the completion of the market facility against which shipowners can obtain direct WBCs for the forthcoming policy year and would now like to invite renewal instructions from 1<sup>st</sup> January 2021.

Shoreline, in acknowledging that 2020 has been the worst year in living memory for the ferry and cruise industry, has garnered the support of their reinsurers to provide flexible renewal terms to their insureds, with the aim of minimising the cost of compliance at this particularly difficult renewal.

Shoreline anticipates that many vessels may be in layup and/or trading with reduced passenger capacities. In recognising these restraints on full trading, Shoreline has negotiated significant premium discounts for actual time on risk and/or reduced passenger capacities which, when combined with the option to bind at inception on the basis of a minimum and deposit premium structure, facilitates our ability to offer you the least cost certificate issuance option ever, whether trading or not.

For those vessels which are not trading on the 20<sup>th</sup> February 2021, we can now provide the option to renew your annual WBC at the cost of a modest deposit premium payment. Only upon recommencing trading will you be required to pay premium at pro rata of expiring annual rates, which in turn can be adjusted in recognition of evidence of the anticipated depletion in passenger numbers. The end result is that many vessels will be paying as little as 50% of their expiring premium to cover their restricted trading activity.

For ferries operating throughout the forthcoming policy period, albeit on the basis of a reduced passenger capacity we are now pleased to advise that we can offer significant discounts on expiring terms, subject to our assessment of your forecasts of the reduction in your vessel's annual passenger numbers at inception.

Shoreline has secured these significant concessions and premium discounts against the backdrop of an everhardening marine reinsurance market, where double-digit minimum increases across all lines of marine business are being routinely imposed. PASSENGER SOLUTIONS

Perhaps equally as important has been our ability to resist our reinsurer's requests to include COVID and

Cyber exclusions within your reinsurance contract. Reinsurers have acknowledged that such exclusions would conflict with the requirements placed upon us as your WBC Guarantor, under the terms of the Athens

Convention.

Last year was the first year that our reinsurers were faced with the added complexity of the additional risk

exposure created by cruising itineraries to the Persian Gulf States, all at a time when heightened political

tensions between the US and Iran had spilled over into warlike activity in the region.

Our reinsurers' perception of this unanticipated exposure in the Persian Gulf High Risk Area (PG HRA) was

inconsistent with the risks that most passenger trades introduced and determined that the added severity of risk was best underwritten most equitably by charging the relatively few vessels undertaking these

voyages additional premiums, rather than trying to spread the increased aggregate cost of this risk across

the passenger vessel sector as a whole.

In line with our previous advices, we would like to reconfirm that any PG HRA premiums collected during

the current policy period for any voyages not undertaken therein, are in the process of being returned to

our insureds.

We must recognise the possibility that trading may resume to this part of the world during the coming policy

period. The voyage rate for this heightened risk has been aligned with the vessel's maximum passenger capacity and will be capped at inception. This prevents any further increases in this rate but, should the

exposure lessen as is a distinct possibility, we may reduce the originally quoted rate in line with rate

reductions for Hull War PG HRA additional premiums during the policy period.

In order to avoid the necessity for the advance payment of PG HRA voyage premiums, our reinsurers have

allowed us to charge for this additional voyage exposure quarterly and in arrears, on a basis similar to the

more traditional war additional premium model i.e. 7 day minimum premium and pro-rata thereafter, until

the 30<sup>th</sup> day within the PG HRA after which the rate on passenger capacity will be reduced by 50%. For

continuous trading in the PG for a period longer than 84 days, rates will be negotiable.

The result of this is that, on a like for like fleet wide comparison with last year's quoted PG HRA additional

premiums, the cost of your APs on a fleet wide basis will have reduced significantly.

PO Box HM 1354

## PASSENGER SOLUTIONS

When seeking renewal terms for those vessels intending to trade to the PG HRA during the forthcoming policy period, we will be happy to provide a pricing indication for the anticipated 7 day PG HRA additional premium based on the rates prevailing on 1<sup>st</sup> January 2021.

We can also confirm the removal of any voyage reporting requirements as this additional voyage exposure will be monitored by Shoreline via their voyage analytics partner Windward and will be automatically invoiced thereafter quarterly in arrears.

Last year's renewal coincided with the onset of the COVID pandemic, which created a good deal of confusion and uncertainty within the passenger industry giving rise to a number of legitimate concerns from some of our clients. We have addressed these concerns directly with our reinsurers who have endeavoured to respond and rectify where possible any and all such concerns you may have had in this regard.

Should you have any questions concerning your upcoming renewal and / or any aspect of the renewal referred to herein please do not hesitate to contact the undersigned.

We thank you for your ongoing business and look forward to providing you with renewal terms in 2021.

Yours sincerely,

Captain Thomas Brown

Chief Executive Officer - Shoreline Ltd.

F: +1 441 295 8504